

LINCOLN

2016 DATA POINTS FOR COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING

REQUIREMENT 1.3 Include a demographic profile of the municipality, including breakdowns of population race, ethnicity, education, income and age.

RACE	POPULATION¹	% OF POPULATION
White	19,645	91.8%
Black or African American	509	2.4%
American Indian & Alaskan Native	19	0.1%
Asian	436	2.0%
Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	314	1.5%
Two or More Races	473	2.2%
<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>21,396</i>	

ETHNICITY	POPULATION¹	% OF POPULATION
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	1,516	7.1%
Not Hispanic or Latino	19,880	92.9%
<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>21,396</i>	

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	POPULATION 25-YEARS & OLDER²	% OF POPULATION 25-YEARS & OLDER
Less than 9th grade	430	2.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	918	6.2%
High School Diploma or GED Equivalency	3,812	25.8%
Completed Some College	2,829	19.2%
Associate Degree	1,540	10.4%
Bachelor's Degree	3,398	23.0%
Master's Degree	1,469	10.0%
Professional Degree	208	1.4%
Doctorate Degree	146	1.0%
<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>14,750</i>	

Median Household Income: **\$65,317³**

HOUSEHOLD INCOME	HOUSEHOLDS³	% OF OCCUPIED HOUSEHOLDS
Less than \$10,000	249	3.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	351	4.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	691	8.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	712	8.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,140	14.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,261	15.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,040	12.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,302	16.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	599	7.4%
\$200,000 or more	739	9.1%
<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>8,084</i>	

AGE	POPULATION¹	% OF POPULATION
Under 5 years	1,172	5.5%
5 to 9 years	1,238	5.8%
10 to 14 years	1,643	7.7%
15 to 19 years	1,142	5.3%
20 to 24 years	1,451	6.8%
25 to 34 years	2,585	12.1%
35 to 44 years	2,434	11.4%
45 to 54 years	3,386	15.8%
55 to 59 years	1,767	8.3%
60 to 64 years	1,161	5.4%
65 to 74 years	1,840	8.6%
75 to 84 years	985	4.6%
85 years & over	592	2.8%
<i>TOTAL</i>	<i>21,396</i>	

REQUIREMENT 1.4 Include a 20-year population projection.⁴

2020	2025	2030	2035	2040
21,866	22,494	23,046	23,474	23,750

REQUIREMENT 5.1 Provide an overview of the existing housing context by including the following data points:

- a. Existing housing units, both the number and the relative trend in housing development over the past 10 or more years

Number of existing housing units: **8,617⁵**
Relative trend in housing development since 2000: **Increase of 109 units⁶**

- b. Occupied and vacant housing units, both the number and as a percentage of total housing units⁵

Occupied housing units: **8,084** or **93.8%** of total housing units
Vacant housing units: **533** or **6.2%** of total housing units

- c. Year-round, seasonal, single-family and multi-family housing units, both the number and as a percentage of total housing units⁷

Year-round housing units: **8,572** or **99.5%** of total housing units
Seasonal housing units: **45** or **0.5%** of total housing units

Single-family housing units: **5,303** or **61.5%** of total housing units
Multi-family housing units: **3,272** or **38.0%** of total housing units
Other types of housing units: **42** or **0.5%** of total housing units

- d. Owner-occupied and rental units, both the number and as a percentage of occupied housing units⁵

Owner-occupied housing units: **5,593** or **69.2%** of occupied housing units
Rental housing units: **2,491** or **30.8%** of occupied housing units

- e. Median age of housing units⁸

Median year built: **1962**
Median age: **54 years**

- f. Number of single-family and multi-family units constructed each year for the past 10 or more years

to be determined using local data

- g. The current median home sale price, and the general trend in home sales prices over the past 10 or more years⁹

YEAR END	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016
MEDIAN SALES PRICE	\$200,000	\$341,000	\$239,500	\$270,000	\$299,900

h. The median monthly rental price for one-bedroom, two-bedroom and three-bedroom rental units, and the general trend in rental prices over the past 10 or more years¹⁰

MEDIAN RENTAL PRICE			
YEAR	1-Bedroom Unit	2-Bedroom Unit	3-Bedroom Unit
2016	\$985	\$1,282	\$1,554
2015	\$997	\$1,262	\$1,384
2014	\$868	\$1,185	\$1,357
2015	\$851	\$1,120	\$1,440
2012	\$897	\$1,133	\$1,251
2011	\$930	\$1,085	\$1,317
2010	\$938	\$1,133	\$1,416
2009	\$934	\$1,179	\$1,512
2008	\$876	\$1,240	\$1,318
2007	\$835	\$1,073	
2006	\$915	\$1,025	\$1,141
2005	\$937	\$1,150	

REQUIREMENT 5.3 Include the following data points related to housing affordability:

a. Number of households within the community that are housing cost-burdened, meaning that they are paying more than 30% of their income on housing, also as a percentage of total households¹¹

*Number of cost-burdened households: **2,155** or **25.3%** of total households*

b. Number of households within the community that are severely housing cost-burdened, meaning that they are paying more than 50% of their income on housing, also as a percentage of total households¹¹

*Number of severely cost-burdened households: **790** or **9.3%** of total households*

c. Number of LMI households that are housing cost-burdened, also as a percentage of total LMI households¹¹

*Number of LMI cost-burdened households: **1,470** or **54.5%** of total LMI households*

d. Number of LMI households that are severely housing cost-burdened, also as a percentage of total LMI households¹¹

*Number of LMI severely cost-burdened households: **680** or **25.2%** of total LMI households*

e. Number of cost-burdened LMI households that are currently renting, also as a percentage of total cost-burdened LMI households¹¹

*Number of LMI cost-burdened households that are renting: **805** or **54.8%** of total LMI cost-burdened households*

f. Number of cost-burdened LMI households that own their home, also as a percentage of total cost-burdened LMI households¹¹

*Number of LMI cost-burdened households that own their home: **660** or **44.9%** of total LMI cost-burdened households*

REQUIREMENT 5.5B Demonstrate how one of the mandated low- and moderate-income thresholds will be met, by including:

i. The existing number of LMI housing units (the number of low- and moderate-income (LMI) housing units that currently exist within the municipality, also as a percentage of the total number of year-round housing units within the municipality)¹²

*Number of LMI housing units: **581** or **6.8%** of total year-round housing units*

ii. The existing number of LMI housing units by population served (the current number of LMI housing units within the municipality designed to serve families, the elderly and those with special needs, also as percentages of the total LMI housing units within the municipality) ¹²

*“Family” LMI housing units: **147** or **25.3%** of LMI housing units
“Elderly” LMI housing units: **372** or **64.0%** of LMI housing units
“Other” LMI housing units: **62** or **10.7%** of LMI housing units*

iii. The 10% threshold (the number representing 10% of the existing year-round housing stock)¹³

*Number of year-round housing units: 8,572
10% threshold: **857 units** (8,572* 10%)*

iv. The existing deficit (the gap between the 10% threshold and the number of LMI housing units that currently exist within the community) ¹⁴

*Deficit between 10% threshold and existing LMI units: **276 units***

v. The forecasted 10% threshold (the number representing 10% of the forecasted housing units either at the end of the 20-year planning horizon or at build-out)

*20-year population projection 23,474⁴
Average household size: 2.62¹⁵
20-year housing unit projection: 8,960¹⁶
Forecasted 10% threshold **896**¹⁷*

- vi. The forecasted deficit (the gap between the existing LMI housing units and the forecasted threshold)

Deficit between forecasted 10% threshold and existing LMI units: 315 units¹⁸

REQUIREMENT 11.2J Assess the community's transportation system by including the following data points:

- i. The percentage of the population that lives in a household without a private vehicle

*Total number of housing units without access to a private vehicle 345¹⁹
Average household size: 2.62¹⁵
Total population that lives in a household without a private vehicle: 904 or 4.3%²⁰ of the population*

- ii. The percentage of the working population that use public transit for commuting purposes²¹

*Number of workers, age 16-years and older 10,497
Number of workers using public transit for commuting: 168 or 1.6% of the working population*

- iii. The percentage of the working population that bike or walk for commuting purposes²¹

*Number of workers, age 16-years and older 10,497
Number of workers that walk or bike for commuting: 41 or 0.4% of the working population*

DATA SOURCES

¹ 2015 American Community Survey (ACS) DP05

² 2015 ACS B15003

³ 2015 ACS DP03

⁴ RI SPP 20-year population projections, available at <http://www.planning.ri.gov/geodeminfo/data/popprojections.php>

⁵ 2015 ACS DP04

⁶ 2000 Census H001

⁷ 2010 Census DP-1 and 2015 ACS DP04; percent of seasonal housing units from 2010 Census (0.5%) applied to 2015 ACS total housing unit figure

⁸ 2015 ACS B25035

⁹ Home sales statistics from riving.com

¹⁰ 2-bedroom rent statistics from HousingWorks RI; all others from Rhode Island Housing rent survey

¹¹ 2013 American Housing Survey (AHS), queried at http://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/cp/CHAS/data_querytool_chas.html

¹² Rhode Island Housing, Low- and Moderate-Income Homes by Community chart, available at http://www.rhodeislandhousing.org/filelibrary/2015_LowModChart_ShortForm_FINAL.pdf

¹³ Calculated using the year-round housing unit figure found in Requirement 5.1c

¹⁴ Calculated by subtracting the existing number of LMI housing units (Requirement 5.5b.i.) from the 10% threshold (Requirement 5.5b.iii)

¹⁵ 2015 ACS B25010

¹⁶ Calculated by dividing the 20-year population projection by the average household size

¹⁷ Calculated by multiplying the 20-year housing unit projection by 10%

¹⁸ Calculated by subtracting the existing number of LMI housing units (Requirement 5.5b.i) from the forecasted 10% threshold (Requirement 5.5b.v)

¹⁹ 2015 ACS B25008

²⁰ 2015 ACS DP04 used for number of occupied housing units

²¹ 2015 ACS B08301